

Appendix 1a:

Wimmer.et.al. (2009) Classification of Ethnic Configurations (1946-2005) for Southern Africa, as reported in the Ethno political Relations (EPR) Dataset – Cases of Ethnic Civil War

| country      | Politically relevant ethnic groups   | Periods excluded (pop share)   | Periods in power   | Posner (2004) classification of groups  |
|--------------|--|--|--|---|
| South Africa | Xhosa<br>Zulu<br>Afrikaner<br>English-Speaker<br>Coloureds<br>Asians   | 1946-1993<br>1946-1993<br>1946-1947<br>1948-1993<br>1948-1993<br>1946-1993 | 1994-2005<br>1994-2005<br>1946-7; 1994-2005<br>1994-2005<br>1994-2005<br>1994-2005 | For 1940s-80s, identifies only four race groups (Blacks, Whites, Coloureds, Indians/Asians); For 1990s, identifies Xhosa, Zulu, Afrikaners as politically relevant. |
| Zimbabwe     | Europeans<br>Africans →<br>- Shona<br>- Shona (minus Ndaу)<br>- Ndebele-Kalanga-(Tonga)<br>-Ndaу (Shona sub-group) | 2000-2005<br>1965-1979<br><br>1982-1987; 2000-2005<br>1982-1991            | 1965-1999<br><br>1980-1981; 1992-2005<br>1982-1991<br>1980-1; 1988-1999            | Only identifies blacks and whites as politically relevant for 1940s-1990s   |
| Angola       | Ovimbundu-Ovambo<br>Mbundu-Mestico<br>Bakongo<br>Lunda-Chokwe<br>Cabindan Mayombe                                  | 1975-2005<br><br>1975-2005<br>1975-2005<br>1975-2005                       | 1975-2005  | Only identifies Ovimbundu, Bambundu (Mbundu), and Bakongo as politically relevant   |
| Mozambique   | Tsonga-Chopi<br>Shona-Ndaу<br>Makonde-Yao  | 1975-2005<br>1995-2005   | 1975-2005<br><br>1975-1994   | Identifies Tsonga, Shona, and Makonde, but without ethnic partners.   |

Appendix 1b: Wimmer.et.al. (2009) Classification of Ethnic Configurations (1946-2005) for Southern Africa, as reported in the Ethno political Relations (EPR) Dataset – Cases of Low/no ethnic violence

| country   | Politically relevant ethnic groups  | Periods excluded  | Periods in power   | Posner (2004) classification of groups   |
|-----------|---|---|--|--|
| Namibia   | Ovambo<br>Kavango<br>Herero, Mbanderu<br>Whites<br>Damara<br>Coloreds<br>Nama<br>Basubia<br>Mafwe<br>San<br>Baster                        | 1990-2005<br>1990-2005<br>1990-2005<br>1990-2005<br>1990-2005 | 1990-2005<br>1990-2005<br>1990-2005<br>1990-2005<br>1990-2005              | Identifies four: Ovambo, Gurero, M/Tamara, Afrikaaners                                   |
| Zambia    | Bemba speakers<br>Tonga-Ila-Lenje<br>Nyanja speak (Easterners)<br>Lozi (Barotse)<br>Lunda (NW Province)<br>Luvale (NW Province)<br>Kaonde |   | 1964-2005<br>1964-2005<br>1964-2005<br>1964-2005<br>1964-2005<br>1964-2005 | Identifies four: Bemba, Tonga, Malawi (Chewa), Barotse (Lozi)                            |
| Malawi    | Chewa<br>Lomwe (Nguru)<br>Mananja-Nyanja<br>Yao<br>Ngoni<br>Sena<br>Northerners (Nkonde-Tonga-Tumbuka)                                    |   | 1964-2005<br>1964-2005<br>1964-2005<br>1964-2005<br>1964-2005<br>1964-2005 | Identifies three: Malawi (Chewa), Vayou (Yao), Vafepa (Tumbuka)                          |
| Tanzania  | None  |   |  | Identifies four: Vanyamvezi (Vasukuma); Vadjagga; Bahaya and Bazinza; Zanzibarii Swahili |
| Botswana  | San (tiny)  | 1966-2005   |  | No politically relevant ethnic groups  |
| Lesotho   | None  |   |  | Also says no politically relevant ethnic groups  |
| Swaziland | None  |   |  | Also says no politically relevant ethnic groups  |